

**Average size of Haredi households, across time and space**

Average household size (value)	Location and Year	Publication	Definition/ Data source
5.3	Israel, national data, Around 2000	Norma Gurovich and Eilat Cohen-Kastro. 2004. Ultra-Orthodox Jews Geographic Distribution and Demographic, Social and Economic Characteristics of the Ultra-Orthodox Jewish Population in Israel 1996-2001. Working Paper Series 5. Central Bureau of Statistics, Israel	Haredi core: geographical areas of Israel where at least 70% of voters voted for United Torah Judaism or 'Shas' in the elections for the 14 <sup>th</sup> and 15 <sup>th</sup> Knesset (1996, 1999)/Population accounts.
4.1	Israel, city of Bnei Brak, 2010	Central Bureau of Statistics. Households and Families Demographic Characteristics 2009-2010, based on Labour Force Surveys, publ. 1490	Jewish population of Bnei Brak/based on a labour force survey (*comment: possible underestimation of the average household size due to some presence of non-strictly Orthodox Jews).
5.1	Israel, national data, around 2019	Jerusalem Institute for Policy Research. Statistical Yearbook of Jerusalem 2021, Chapter III, Table 19	Jews self-identifying as strictly Orthodox/Haredi/Social survey/Labour force survey.
5.7	Belgium, Antwerp, 2018	Staetsky, L.D. and Paltiel, A. 2020. COVID-19 mortality and Jews: a global overview of the first wave of coronavirus pandemic. JPR/European Jewish Demography Unit	Jews self-identifying as strictly Orthodox/Haredi/the European Union Fundamental Rights Agency of Jews in Europe, 2018 (110 observations).
5.03 (Skver, 5.9; Tosh 5.8; Belz 5.6; Lubavitch 5.5; Satmar, 5.3; Yeshiva 5.1; Other Chasidic 4.1; Sephardi 4.9)	Canada, Montreal, around 2001	Charles Shahar, A comprehensive study of Frum community of Greater Montreal. (year of publication uncertain)	A study based on a specialized survey of Haredi community of Montreal/sampling from Bais Yaakov telephone and address directory (1,819 households, effectively a census of Montreal Haredi).
4.6	USA, New York, around 2011	Cohen, S., Ukeles, J., Miller, R. 2012. Jewish Community Study of New York: 2011 comprehensive report. UJA-Federation of New York	Jews self-identifying as either Hasidic or Yeshivish. A study is based on a specialized survey of Jewish community of New York, with the sample obtained by random sampling (about 600 observations).
4.6	USA, 2020	Pew Research Center. 2021. Jewish Americans in 2020.	People self-identifying as Orthodox Jews (55% are Hasidic or Yeshivish and 45% are Modern Orthodox). Around 420 observations (*comment:

			possible underestimation of the average household size due to some presence of non-strictly Orthodox Jews).
4.3	USA, 2013	Pew Research Center. 2013. A portrait of Jewish Americans in 2020.	People self-identifying as Orthodox Jews (60% are Hasidic or Yeshivish and 40% are Modern Orthodox). Around 210 observations (*comment: possible underestimation of the average household size due to some presence of non-strictly Orthodox Jews).
5.3	UK, 2018	Staetsky, L.D. and Paltiel, A. 2020. COVID-19 mortality and Jews: a global overview of the first wave of coronavirus pandemic. JPR/European Jewish Demography Unit	Jews self-identifying as strictly Orthodox/Haredi/ the European Union Fundamental Rights Agency of Jews in Europe, 2018 (331 observations).
4.4	London, UK, Stamford Hill, 2011	Correction of an estimate contained in: Staetsky, L. Daniel and Boyd, J. 2015. Strictly Orthodox rising: what the demography of British Jews tells us about the future of the community. Institute for Jewish Policy Research.	People self-identifying as Jews in 2011 Census of England and Wales and living in homogeneously populated Haredi areas of London-Hackney and Haringey (known also as Stamford Hill). The underlying data for estimations are sourced from: the ONS Census tables LC4417 and LC4024. Includes a correction for the undercounted Haredi children, method and the motivation for correction is described in Staetsky and Boyd (2015), Section 5.
5.7	London, UK, Stamford Hill, 2016	Atkins Survey of Haredi population of Stamford Hill, 2016	A study based on a specialized survey of Haredi community of Stamford Hill/sampling form Shomer Shabbos telephone and address (SSTD) directory. The survey covered 1,349 households listed in SSTD. These households contained 7,729 in total.
5.6 (4.9-6.3)	London, UK, London borough of Hackney, 2008-2011	Mayhew, L. and Harper, G. 2008. Estimating and profiling the population of Hackney. Mayhew Associates LTD;  Mayhew, L., Harper, G. and Waples, S. 2011. Counting Hackney's population using administrative data. Analysis of change between 2007 and 2011. Mayhew Associates LTD	In 2008: 15,409 persons were found across administrative sources of Hackney (GP register etc) for 2,457 Haredi addresses listed in Shomer Shabbos telephone and address (SSTD).  In 2011: 17,587 persons were found across administrative sources of Hackney (GP register etc) for 2,800-3,600 households. The number of households could not be established with absolute certainty. Perhaps that was also the situation in 2008. So, the range of household size estimates: between 6.3 (17,587/2,800) and 4.9 (17,587/3,600).  (*comment: due to the uncertainty around numerator-denominator compatibility, 4.9 and 6.3 are in high probability under and over-estimates, respectively, the average being 5.6)
5.9	London, UK, Stamford Hill, 2002	Holman, C. and Holman, N. 2002. Torah, worship and acts of loving kindness: baseline indicators for the charedi community in Stamford Hill.	A study based on a specialized survey of Haredi community of Stamford Hill/sampling form Shomer Shabbos telephone and address (SSTD) directory. The survey covered 299 households listed in SSTD. These households contained 1,778 persons in total.

6.0	Manchester (Salford and Bury known as Broughton Park), 2003	Holman, C. and Holman, N. 2003. The Orthodox Jewish Community in Broughton park: a study	A study based on a specialized survey of Haredi community of Broughton Park-Manchester/sampling form internal communal telephone and address (SSTD) directory. The survey covered 126 listed households. These households contained 759 persons in total.
5.9-6.0	Manchester (Salford and Bury known as Broughton Park), 2008	Partners IN Salford. A directory of our BME communities. Orthodox Jewish Community. (year of publication uncertain)	A study based on a specialized survey of Haredi community. 237 households were contacted by the local Housing survey to determine the average household size of 5.9 and 6.0 for Salford.
4.0	London, UK, mainly outer North West London, 2001	Derived from the JPR 2001 Survey dataset for London and the South-east. A corrected version of an estimate presented in Vulkan, D. and Graham D. 2008. Population trends among Britain's strictly Orthodox Jews. Community Policy Research Group/Board of Deputies of British Jews.	People self-identifying as Haredi/Adass/Independent Orthodox in JPR 2001 Survey of London and the South-east (84 observations, of which 60 is from outer North West London). (*comment: possible underestimation of the average household size due to some presence of non-strictly Orthodox Jews and marginal rather than core Haredi)